



## NFS Illustrated

By Brent Callaghan

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The Network File System (NFS) protocol that enables remote access to files is now a key element of any LAN. It is also currently and increasingly used as a key technology with the Web and wide area networks.

Written for programmers creating NFS-based applications, network engineers creating new implementations of NFS, and network managers, *NFS Illustrated* promotes a thorough understanding of that protocol through extensive diagrams and real protocol traces that show NFS in action. Covering NFS versions 2 and 3, the book also looks into WebNFS and the new NFS version 4, with Internet support. Detailed and authoritative, the book not only examines NFS in depth, but also describes the protocols that underlie and support it, including External Data Representation (XDR), Remote Procedure Call (RPC), the NFS MOUNT protocol, and the NFS Lock Manager protocol. It discusses several NFS variants and compares NFS to a number of alternative file systems.

You will find a detailed discussion on the NFS filesystem model and a procedure-by-procedure description of NFS versions 2 and 3, illustrated through the use of snoop traces that capture and display protocol packets from the network. In addition, the book addresses real-world implementation issues faced by those building an NFS client or server, factors that affect NFS performance, and critical performance benchmarks.

Specific topics of interest include:

- NFS version 4, highlighting performance improvements, security features, and cross-platform interoperability for Internet operation
- RPC authentication and security
- Differences between NFS versions 2 and 3
- Implementation issues for clients and servers
- Read-ahead and write-behind
- Caching policies
- The Lock Manager protocol
- Automounting
- NFS variants, including Spritley NFS, NQNFS, Trusted NFS, and NASD NFS
- NFS competitors: RFS, AFS, DCE/DFS, and CIFS
- The PCNFS protocol for implementing NFS on PC operating systems
- SPEC SFS benchmarks, WebNFS, and firewalls

Comprehensive and current, *NFS Illustrated* is an essential resource for network

professionals who want to use this widespread and evolving technology to its fullest.

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## **Editorial Review**

### From the Back Cover

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### About the Author

**Brent Callaghan** is a thirteen-year veteran of the Sun Microsystems NFS group. After completing the first automounter, he helped design NFS version 3, wrote the snoop network analysis program, and was the

architect for WebNFS. He is currently working on NFS version 4 and is co-chair of the IETF working group.

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I have been working with the NFS protocol since I joined Sun Microsystems in 1986. At that time the NFS market was expanding rapidly and I was excited to be working with the group, led by Bob Lyon, that developed the protocol and its first implementation in SunOS. In the NFS group, the protocol was a powerful but raw technology that needed to be exploited. We wanted it to run on as many platforms as possible, so an NFS porting group was assigned the task of helping other companies implement NFS on their computers.

Our NFS evangelism was a little ahead of its time. Before the phrase "open systems" had yet become hackneyed, we'd made the source code for Sun RPC available for free download via FTP server1 and organized the first Connectathon event. At Connectathon our enthusiasm for NFS was shared with engineers from other companies who brought along their machines, source code, and junk food and spent a few days connected to a network, testing their NFS client and server implementations against each other.

Implementations of the NFS protocol have been successful in bringing remote file access to programs through existing interfaces. There is no need to change the software for remote file access or to name files differently. NFS has been almost too successful at making remote files indistinguishable from local files. For instance, a program that backs up files on a local disk to tape needs to avoid stumbling into NFS filesystems. For everyone but system administrators, NFS is invisible--if you ignore the rare "NFS server not responding" message.

It's easy to forget NFS is there. NFS has no programming interface of its own. Even software engineers have no need to deal with NFS directly. There are no conference tutorials called "Programming with NFS," there are no magazine screen shots of NFS-enabled applications, and there are no demonstrations of NFS at trade shows. Except for server administrators, NFS seems not to exist.

There are many server implementations of the NFS protocol, each with its own features. Each of these server implementations has its own documentation, each slightly different. Perhaps this explains why there are so few NFS books available. NFS is never more than a chapter in a book about the operating system in which it is embedded.

Although NFS implementations vary, there is an underlying invariant: the protocol itself. NFS is not a single protocol. Not only are there two versions of the protocol in use now, but there is a third version in development as well. The NFS protocol is layered on XDR and RPC protocols, and no implementation is complete without the MOUNT and Lock Manager protocols. I wanted to bring all the NFS protocols together into a single volume along with other topics unique to NFS, such as Connectathon and the SPEC SFS benchmarks.

I wanted this book to describe the protocol in detail in a more interesting way than a dry, text-only specification. I was inspired by Richard Stevens's book *TCP/IP Illustrated, Volume 1*. This book is an excellent example of network protocols animated through the use of diagrams and real protocol traces that show the protocol in action. I have used that book as a model for my own description of the NFS protocols. I hope you will appreciate it as a useful reference.

1. It is still available today via the Connectathon Web site

## Acknowledgments

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## Users Review

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As people who live in often the modest era should be update about what going on or info even knowledge to make them keep up with the era which is always change and move ahead. Some of you maybe will probably update themselves by reading books. It is a good choice to suit your needs but the problems coming to an individual is you don't know what kind you should start with. This NFS Illustrated is our recommendation to help you keep up with the world. Why, because this book serves what you want and wish in this era.

**William Patterson:**

Exactly why? Because this NFS Illustrated is an unordinary book that the inside of the book waiting for you to snap it but latter it will surprise you with the secret the idea inside. Reading this book close to it was fantastic author who also write the book in such wonderful way makes the content within easier to understand, entertaining means but still convey the meaning thoroughly. So , it is good for you because of not hesitating having this ever again or you going to regret it. This excellent book will give you a lot of benefits than the other book include such as help improving your expertise and your critical thinking means. So , still want to hold off having that book? If I ended up you I will go to the e-book store hurriedly.

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